

#### Krista Hoffman

Homeland Security Exercise Officer Governor's Office of Homeland Security 717.214.1294

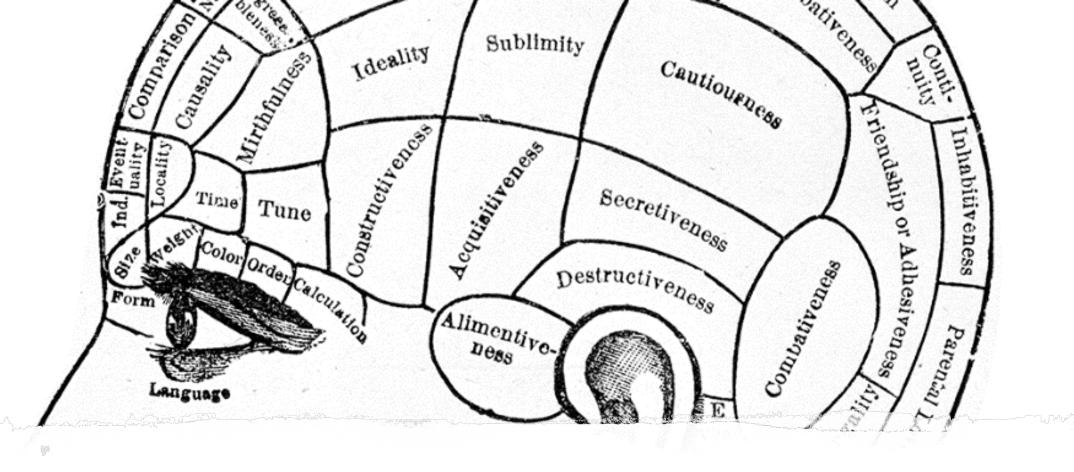
kristhoffm@pa.gov





- Hyper vigilance
- Hyper startle response
- Panic attacks
- Paranoia





Head trauma- slow processing, slurred speech, memory issues, etc.

Mental Health Issues



- Fatigue
- Depression
- Fatalistic ideology
- Suicidal



Body language

Tone of voice

Respectful

Privacy-Split everyone up

Reassurance





#### Neurobiology and Trauma

- Remembers what was important to them at the time
- Time line confusion
- Disassociation
- Leaving things out vs Lying

#### Needs

Hunger & thirst

Cold Medical Security



















- Cultural considerations
- The question "why?"...
- Body language
- Number of interviewers
- Privacy

Victim concerns:

- Legal punishment
- Safety
- Other victims
- What are the next steps?
- Family reunification
- Cultural concerns





Police Reports & Corroboration

*Language in reports*- Made love, sex, intercourse, performed sex acts

or

Forced to perform sex acts, forced sex, raped, sexually abused, sexually intimidated



## Police Reports & Corroboration

Victim's own language

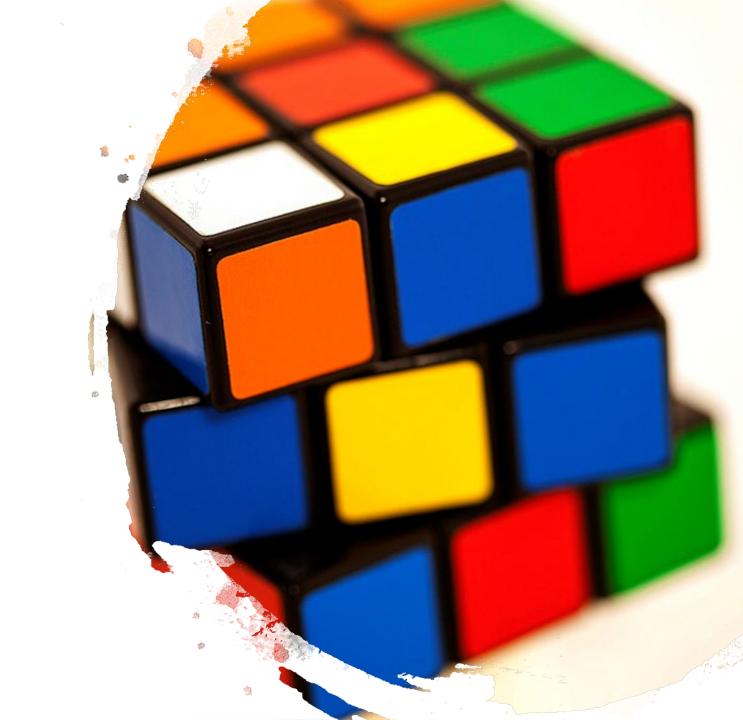


Police Reports & Corroboration

*Detail from victim statements*-Blue blanket, rickety fan, pink pajamas



## Response



National
Human
Trafficking
Hotline



1.888.3737.888





The National Human Trafficking Resource Center Hotline

1-888-373-7888

Victims of human trafficking are protected under United States and Pennsylvania Law.

Centro Nacional De Recursos Para la Trata de Personas

1-888-373-7888

Victimas de la trata de personas son protegidas bajo la Ley de los Estados Unidos y Pennsylvania.





Rape Crisis Centers
Karen Gailbreath
PA Coalition Against Rape (PCAR)
800-692-7445 or 717-728-9740

**DV Shelters** 

PA Coalition Against Domestic Violence

PCADV: 717-545-6400



### Make the Call

PA Criminal Intelligence Center (PaCIC) 888-292-1919

Runaway & Exploited Youth/ Child Sexual Abuse Images



#### Covenant House

Opening Doors For Homeless & Trafficked Youth –31 cities across 6 countries.

Philadelphia & York, PA l

800-388-3888 | info@covenanthouse.org





Shelter & Support



800-729-1607

https://www.justiceatworklegalaid.org/

Philadelphia, PA 19123 (p) 215-733-0878 Pittsburgh, PA 15206 (p) 412-636-2473



Educating, advocating, ensuring access to justice.

717-600-8099

U Visa, T Visa, Battered Spouse (I-751) Waiver Assistance

Counseling and shelter assistance The Immigrant Survivors Project (ISP) provides legal services to immigrant victims of domestic violence, sexual assault, human trafficking, and other violent crime. ISP staff strive to provide holistic legal services to immigrant survivors through an innovative model of service delivery by partnering with Domestic Violence/Sexual Assault agencies across Pennsylvania.

Interpreters

## PA Anti-Human Trafficking Coalitions

http://www.bcatpa.org/pennsylvania-coalitions/

